

European Migration Network

EMN Annual Report on Immigration and Asylum 2015

Statistics Annex

A Synthesis of Annual Policy Reports 2015 submitted by EU Member States and Norway



Statistics Annex: June 2016

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1.1 COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

Table 1: Asylum applications and citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | Total Applicants | Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|--|---------|-----|--------------|---------|-----|-------------|---------|-----|
| | # | First group | # | % | Second group | # | % | Third group | # | % |
| EU-28 | 1,321,600 | Syria | 368,400 | 28% | Afghanistan | 181,360 | 14% | Iraq | 124,905 | 9% |
| AT | 88,160 | Afghanistan | 25,265 | 29% | Syria | 25,015 | 28% | Iraq | 13,545 | 15% |
| BE | 44,760* | Syria | 10,415 | 23% | Iraq | 9,470 | 21% | Afghanistan | 8,310 | 19% |
| BG | 20,391* | Iraq | 6,955 | 34% | Afghanistan | 6,185 | 30% | Syria | 5,975 | 29% |
| CY | 2,265 | Syria | 1020 | 45% | Palestine | 175 | 8% | Vietnam | 130 | 6% |
| CZ | 1,515 | Ukraine | 695 | 46% | Syria | 135 | 9% | Cuba | 130 | 9% |
| DE | 476,620* | Syria | 162,495 | 34% | Albania | 54,760 | 11% | Kosovo | 37,095 | 8% |
| DK | 20,935 | Syria | 8,585 | 41% | Iran | 2,755 | 13% | Afghanistan | 2,225 | 11% |
| EE | 230 | Ukraine | 95 | 41% | Syria | 15 | 7% | Iraq | 15 | 7% |
| EL | 13,205 | Syria | 3,500 | 27% | Pakistan | 1,825 | 14% | Afghanistan | 1,725 | 13% |
| ES | 14,780 | Syria | 5,725 | 39% | Ukraine | 3,345 | 23% | Palestine | 800 | 5% |
| FI | 32,345 | Iraq | 20,465 | 63% | Afghanistan | 5,205 | 16% | Somalia | 1,980 | 6% |
| FR* | 80,075 | Sudan | 5,115 | 7% | Syria | 3,145 | 6% | Kosovo | 3,670 | 6% |
| HR | 210 | Syria | 25 | 12% | Algeria | 25 | 12% | Nigeria | 15 | 7% |
| HU | 177,135 | Syria | 64,585 | 36% | Afghanistan | 46,230 | 26% | Kosovo | 24,455 | 14% |
| IE | 3,275 | Pakistan | 1,355 | 41% | Bangladesh | 285 | 9% | Albania | 215 | 7% |
| IT | 83,970* | Nigeria | 18,190 | 22% | Pakistan | 10,390 | 12% | Gambia | 8,022* | 10% |
| LT | 315 | Ukraine | 65 | 21% | Georgia | 50 | 16% | Russia | 40 | 13% |
| LU | 2,505 | Syria | 635 | 25% | Iraq | 545 | 22% | Kosovo | 235 | 9% |
| LV | 330 | Iraq | 85 | 26% | Vietnam | 85 | 26% | Ukraine | 45 | 14% |
| MT | 1,845 | Libya | 900 | 49% | Syria | 415 | 22% | Eritrea | 80 | 4% |
| NL | 44,970 | Syria | 18,690 | 42% | Eritrea | 7,455 | 17% | Iraq | 3,240 | 7% |
| PL | 12,190 | Russia | 7,870 | 65% | Ukraine | 2,295 | 19% | Tajikistan | 540 | 4% |
| PT | 895 | Ukraine | 365 | 41% | Mali | 80 | 9% | China | 75 | 8% |
| RO | 1,260 | Syria | 550 | 44% | Iraq | 205 | 16% | Afghanistan | 95 | 8% |
| SE | 162,450 | Syria | 51,310 | 32% | Afghanistan | 41,445 | 26% | Iraq | 20,780 | 13% |
| SI | 275 | Afghanistan | 50 | 18% | Iraq | 45 | 16% | Iran | 35 | 13% |
| SK | 330 | Iraq | 170 | 52% | Afghanistan | 35 | 11% | Ukraine | 25 | 8% |
| UK | 38,800 | Eritrea | 3,740 | 10% | Iran | 3,730 | 10% | Pakistan | 3,300 | 9% |
| NO | 31,110 | Syria | 10,565 | 34% | Afghanistan | 6,980 | 22% | Iraq | 3,000 | 10% |

Source: Eurostat (*migr_asyappctza*), extracted on 19th May 2016

Note: Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals

"*" means data provided by EMN National Contact Point

"n/i" means data not available

Data on FR: total number of applicants include also UAMs, without UAMs the number amounts to 79,754. The figures for the top 3 nationalities concern the first instance applications, as well as re-examination applications but excludes UAMs.

Table 2: First instance decisions per Member State (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | Total decisions | Positive decisions | Of which: | | | Rejections |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | | | Geneva Convention status | Subsidiary protection | Humanitarian reasons | |
| EU-28 | 592,845 | 307,620 | 229,425 | 56,120 | 22,075 | 285,220 |
| AT | 21,095 | 15,045 | 12,590 | 2,100 | 355 | 6,050 |
| BE¹ | 19,455* | 10,475 | 8,825 | 1,650 | <i>n/i</i> | 8,980* |
| BG | 6,220* | 5,595 | 4,705 | 890 | <i>n/i</i> | 623 |
| CY | 2,484* | 1,585 | 195 | 1,390 | 0 | 480 |
| CZ | 1,335 | 460 | 55 | 390 | 15 | 875 |
| DE | 249,350* | 140,910 | 137,135 | 1,705 | 2,070 | 108,440* |
| DK | 12,225 | 9,920 | 7,605 | 2,245 | 70 | 2,305 |
| EE | 180 | 80 | 20 | 55 | 0 | 100 |
| EL | 9,640 | 4,030 | 3,665 | 355 | 10 | 5,610 |
| ES | 3,240 | 1,020 | 220 | 800 | 0 | 2,220 |
| FI | 2,960 | 1,680 | 1,060 | 460 | 160 | 1,280 |
| FR* | 59,335 | 14,119 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 45,216 |
| HR | 185 | 40 | 35 | 5 | 0 | 145 |
| HU | 3,420 | 505 | 145 | 355 | 5 | 2,915 |
| IE | 1,150 | 485 | 150 | 335 | <i>n/i</i> | 665 |
| IT | 71,117* | 29,615 | 3,555* | 10,225* | 15,770 | 41,503* |
| LT | 180 | 85 | 15 | 65 | 0 | 95 |
| LU | 775 | 185 | 170 | 15 | <i>n/i</i> | 590 |
| LV | 170 | 20 | 5 | 15 | <i>n/i</i> | 145 |
| MT | 1,490 | 1,250 | 265 | 915 | 75 | 240 |
| NL | 20,465 | 16,450 | 6,660 | 9,400 | 390 | 4,015 |
| PL | 3,510 | 640 | 350 | 165 | 120 | 2,870 |
| PT | 370 | 195 | 35 | 160 | <i>n/i</i> | 180 |
| RO | 1,320 | 480 | 240 | 235 | 0 | 840 |
| SE | 44,590 | 32,215 | 12,740 | 18,125 | 1,350 | 12,375 |
| SI | 130 | 45 | 35 | 10 | <i>n/i</i> | 85 |
| SK | 130 | 80 | 5 | 40 | 35 | 50 |
| UK | 38,080 | 13,905 | 12,140 | 125 | 1,645 | 24,175 |
| NO | 9,475 | 6,250 | 5,410 | 675 | 165 | 3,225 |

Source: Eurostat (*migr_asydcfsta*), extracted on 19th May 2016

Note: Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals

"*" means data provided by EMN National Contact Point

"n/i" means data not available

"n/a" means not applicable

Data on FR: These figures are provided by OFPRA in its annual report for 2015 which contains definite figures. They concern first instance decision and exclude UAMs and re-examination applications.

¹ In Belgium, a humanitarian status cannot be granted in the framework of the asylum procedure; there are specific procedures to apply for a residence permit on humanitarian or medical grounds.

Table 3: Number of third country nationals resettled (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | Total | Female | Male |
|---------------|-------|------------|------------|
| EU-28 | 8,155 | 4,070 | 4,085 |
| AT | 760 | 375 | 385 |
| BE | 275 | 130 | 145 |
| BG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CZ | 20 | 10 | 10 |
| DE | 510 | 255 | 255 |
| DK | 450 | 230 | 220 |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ES | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FI | 1,005 | 505 | 505 |
| FR* | 766 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| HR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HU* | 12 | 6 | 6 |
| IE | 175 | 85 | 90 |
| IT | 95 | 50 | 45 |
| LT | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| LU | 45 | 20 | 25 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NL | 450 | 235 | 215 |
| PL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PT | 40 | 20 | 20 |
| RO | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SE | 1,850 | 930 | 920 |
| SI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| UK | 1,865 | 945 | 920 |
| NO | 2,375 | 1,220 | 1,160 |

Source: Eurostat (*migr_asyresa*), extracted on 19th May 2016

Note: Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals

"*" means data provided by EMN National Contact Point

"n/i" means data not available

1.2 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 4: Asylum applicants considered to be unaccompanied minors (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | Total number of recognised UAMs applying for asylum |
|---------------|---|
| AT | 8,275 |
| BE | 3,099 |
| BG | 1,816 |
| CY | 114 |
| CZ | 14 |
| DE | 14,439 |
| DK | n/i |
| EE | 0 |
| EL | n/i |
| ES | 25 |
| FI | 3,024 |
| FR | 321 |
| HR | 5 |
| HU | 8,804 |
| IE | 33 |
| IT | 4,070 |
| LT | 3 |
| LU | 103 |
| LV | 12 |
| MT | n/i |
| NL | 3,798 |
| PL | 38 |
| PT | n/i |
| RO | n/i |
| SE | 35,369 |
| SI | 44 |
| SK | 3 |
| UK | 3,043 |
| NO | 5,297 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

"n/i" means data not available

Table 5: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2015)

| EU MSs | Total | Female | Male |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| BE | 781 | 125 | 656 |
| CY | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CZ | 65 | 4 | 61 |
| EE | 4 | n/i | n/i |
| EL | 927 | 49 | 878 |
| ES | 3,341 | 452 | 2,889 |
| FI | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| FR | 5,990 | n/i | n/i |
| HR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IT | 11,921 | 550 | 11,371 |
| LT | 27 | 4 | 23 |
| LU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LV | 26 | 1 | 25 |
| MT | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| PL | 15 | 1 | 14 |
| SE | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| SK | 23 | 1 | 22 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided by AT, BG, DE, HU, IE, NL, PT, RO, SI, UK and NO

"n/i" means data not available

"n/a" means not applicable

Data on CZ: The number of recognised UAMs not applying for asylum provides only data according to UAMs accommodated in the Facility for Children-foreigners. It does not express total number of recognised UAMs who did not apply for asylum.

Data on HR: The number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum is referring to number of granted temporary residence in Croatia in 2015.

Data on MT: The Nigerian unaccompanied minor who was assessed as a potential victim of human trafficking was granted refugee status.

Data on FI and SE: In Finland and Sweden, all unaccompanied minors usually apply for asylum

1.3 EUROPEAN POLICY ON LEGAL MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Table 6: First residence permits by reason (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | First permits (all) | | | Family reasons | | | Education reasons | | | Remunerated activities | | | Other reasons | | |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male |
| BE | 50,085 | 25,569 | 24,516 | 26,206 | 15,104 | 11,102 | 6,345 | 3,282 | 3,063 | 4,948 | 1,668 | 3,280 | 12,586 | 5,515 | 7,071 |
| BG | 7,078 | 3,369 | 3,709 | 2,631 | 1,401 | 1,230 | 791 | 323 | 468 | 226 | 86 | 140 | 3,430 | 1,559 | 1,871 |
| CY | 18,181 | 10,066 | 8,115 | 4,059 | 2,596 | 1,463 | 2,339 | 550 | 1,789 | 7,346 | 4,938 | 2,408 | 4,437 | 1,982 | 2,455 |
| EE | 3,936 | 1,477 | 2,459 | 1,348 | 859 | 489 | 983 | 374 | 609 | 1,276 | 148 | 1,128 | 329 | 96 | 233 |
| EL | 33,282 | 17,610 | 15,672 | 17,752 | 11,395 | 6,357 | 860 | 423 | 437 | 1,022 | 263 | 759 | 13,648 | 5,529 | 8,119 |
| ES | 192,931 | 104,135 | 88,796 | 102,454 | 55,746 | 46,708 | 33,096 | 19,114 | 13,982 | 41,566 | 21,484 | 20,082 | 15,815 | 7,791 | 8,024 |
| FI | 20,709 | 9,302 | 11,407 | 6,036 | 3,524 | 2,512 | 5,869 | 2,789 | 3,080 | 5,436 | 1,663 | 3,773 | 3,369 | 1,326 | 2,042 |
| FR | 212,365 | n/i | n/i | 89,630 | n/i | n/i | 66,520 | n/i | n/i | 20,845 | n/i | n/i | 35,370 | n/i | n/i |
| HR | 3,369 | 1,674 | 1,695 | 1,852 | 1,141 | 711 | 387 | 188 | 199 | 790 | 212 | 578 | 340 | 133 | 207 |
| HU | 20,751 | 9,395 | 11,356 | 5,715 | 3,124 | 2,591 | 5,876 | 2,740 | 3,136 | 4,209 | 1,135 | 3,074 | 4,951 | 2,396 | 2,555 |
| IE | 38,433 | 19,953 | 18,480 | 3,444 | 1,875 | 1,569 | 22,075 | 11,209 | 10,866 | 6,073 | 2,709 | 3,364 | 6,841 | 4,160 | 2,681 |
| IT | 165,735 | n/i | n/i | 97,592 | n/i | n/i | 23,229 | n/i | n/i | 17,090 | n/i | n/i | 27,824 | n/i | n/i |
| LT | 8,801 | 2,992 | 5,809 | 2,061 | 1,229 | 832 | 1,186 | 457 | 729 | 5,248 | 1,159 | 4,089 | 306 | 147 | 159 |
| LU | 4,918 | 2,621 | 2,297 | 2,806 | 1,743 | 1,063 | 442 | 238 | 204 | 1,257 | 423 | 834 | 413 | 217 | 196 |
| LV | 6,293 | 2,372 | 3,921 | 2,553 | 1,485 | 1,068 | 1,117 | 274 | 843 | 1,639 | 185 | 1,454 | 984 | 428 | 556 |
| NL | 55,260 | n/i | n/i | 25,910 | n/i | n/i | 15,170 | n/i | n/i | 14,180 | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| PL | 1,292,309 | 591,131 | 701,164 | 1,254 | 580 | 674 | 47,100 | 22,906 | 24,194 | 566,444 | 199,510 | 366,929 | 677,511 | 368,135 | 309,367 |
| SE | 122,048 | 55,476 | 66,572 | 35,350 | 20,027 | 15,323 | 10,733 | 5,230 | 5,503 | 26,933 | 9,985 | 16,948 | 49,032 | 20,234 | 28,798 |
| SI | 11,642 | 3,813 | 7,829 | 3,720 | 2,525 | 1,195 | 1,088 | 522 | 566 | 3,003 | 542 | 2,461 | 3,831 | 244 | 3,607 |
| SK | 9,332 | 3,637 | 5,695 | 2,559 | n/i | n/i | 1,507 | n/i | n/i | 3,145 | n/i | n/i | 2,121 | n/i | n/i |
| UK | 567,806 | n/i | n/i | 96,501 | n/i | n/i | 177,234 | n/i | n/i | 116,707 | n/i | n/i | 177,364 | n/i | n/i |
| NO | 36,325 | 17,740 | 18,585 | 12,590 | 8,210 | 4,380 | 6,320 | 4,015 | 2,305 | 7,720 | 2,340 | 5,380 | 9,695 | 3,175 | 6,520 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for AT, CZ, DE, DK, MT, PT and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable

Data on CY: In "Other reasons" the following categories of residence permits are included: Special Permits, Permits granted to international protection holders, Visitors, Immigration permits (permanent permits), Long term permits.

Data on EE: Preliminary data.

Data on SE: 'Remunerated activities' includes family members of labour immigrants. 'Other reasons' includes international protection reasons.

Data on UK: Data are 2014. Data for 2015 not available.

Table 7a: First residence Applicable fees, in months and EUR (2015)

| EU MSs | Directive 2003/86 | | | | Directive 2004/114 | | | | Directive 2003/119 | Directive 2005/71 | | | | Directive 2009/50 | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of family reunification | | | | Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service | | | | Permit for long-term residents | Permit for the purpose of scientific research | | | | Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card) | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Cost of the permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| AT | 12 | 120 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 120 | n/a | n/a | 170 | 12 | 120 | n/a | n/a | 24 | 120 | n/a | n/a |
| BE⁽¹⁾ | 12 ⁽²⁾ | 160 | n/a | n/a | ⁽⁴⁾ | 160 or 215 ⁽³⁾ | n/a | n/a | 0 | ⁽⁴⁾ | 215 | n/a | n/a | 13 ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 215 | n/a | n/a |
| BG | 6 | 130.38 | 12 | 283.77 | 6 | 130.38 | 12 | 283.77 | 539.41 | 6 | 130.38 | 12 | 283.77 | 6 | 130.38 | 12 | 283.77 |
| CY | 120 ⁽⁵⁾ | 200 | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 35 | n/a | n/a | 30 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| CZ | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 90 | n/i | n/i | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 90 | n/i | n/i | 90 | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 90 | n/i | n/i | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 90 | n/i | n/i |
| DE | 12 | 100 | 12+ | 110 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 | 135 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 |
| EE | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 31-50 ⁽⁷⁾ | n/i | n/i | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 64-80 | n/i | n/i | 64 | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 96-120 | n/i | n/i | 27 ⁽⁵⁾ | 96-120 | n/i | n/i |
| EL | ⁽⁸⁾ | ⁽⁹⁾ | 1 | 150 | 1 or ⁽⁴⁾ | 150 or ⁽¹⁰⁾ | 1 ⁽⁵⁾ | 150 | 400 | ⁽⁴⁾ | ⁽¹⁰⁾ | n/i | n/i | 2 | 300 | 2 or ⁽⁴⁾ | 300 |
| ES | 60 | 10.5 | n/i | n/i | 12 | 60 | n/i | n/i | 21.02 | 60 | 206.38 402.29 ⁽¹⁹⁾ | n/i | n/i | 12 | 206.38 402.29 ⁽¹⁹⁾ | n/i | n/i |
| FI | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 455 - 159; ⁽¹³⁾ ⁽¹⁴⁾ | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159, minors: 119 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 330/ (electronic) 300 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 119 | 455-159 ⁽¹³⁾ | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 500/ (electronic) 450 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 500/ (electronic) 450 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 |
| FR⁽¹¹⁾ | 12 | 260 | 120 | 260 | 12 | 77 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 77 | n/a | 12 | 260 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 260 | 12 | n/a |
| | 12 | 106 | 120 | 260 | 12 | 49 (students)/ 77 (trainees) | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 77 | 260 | 12 | 106 | 48 | 200 | 12 | 106 | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | n/a |
| HR | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 67 (ca) ⁽¹²⁾ | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 67 (ca); unpaid and volunteers 106,86 (ca) ⁽¹²⁾ | n/a | n/a | 120,22 (ca) ⁽¹²⁾ | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 67 (ca) ⁽¹²⁾ | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 106,86 (ca) ⁽¹²⁾ | n/a | n/a |

| EU MSs | Directive 2003/86 | | | | Directive 2004/114 | | | | Directive 2003/119 | Directive 2005/71 | | | | Directive 2009/50 | | | |
|-----------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of family reunification | | | | Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service | | | | Permit for long-term residents | Permit for the purpose of scientific research | | | | Permit for the purpose of highly qualified employment (Blue Card) | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Cost of the permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| HU | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | n/a | n/a | 32 (ca) | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | n/a | n/a | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | n/a | n/a |
| IE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 300 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| IT | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 | 273,5 | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 |
| LT | 12 | 86 | n/a | n/a | 12 | 86 | n/a | n/a | 28 | 12 | 86 | n/a | n/a | 36 | 86 | n/a | n/a |
| LU | 12 | 80 | n/a | n/a | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ or ⁽⁴⁾ if shorter | 80 | n/a | n/a | 80 | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽⁵⁾ | 80 | n/a | n/a | 24 ⁽⁶⁾ or ⁽⁴⁾ if shorter | 80 | n/a | n/a |
| LV | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 50 | n/a | n/a | ⁽⁴⁾ | 50 | n/a | n/a | 99.6 | ⁽⁴⁾ | 0 | n/a | n/a | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 99.6 | n/a | n/a |
| NL | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 230 | n/i | n/i | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 307 | 12 (au pair) | 614 ⁽⁵⁾ | 154 | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 307 | n/a | n/a | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 881 | n/a | n/a |
| PL | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽¹⁸⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽¹⁸⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i | 152 ⁽¹⁸⁾ + 12 | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽¹⁸⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 105 ⁽¹⁸⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i |
| SE | Variable | 163 for adults; ⁽¹⁵⁾ | n/a | n/a | Variable | 163 for adults; ⁽¹⁵⁾ | n/a | n/a | 110 for adults ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 163 for adults; ⁽¹⁵⁾ | 110 for adults | n/a | n/a | Variable | 220 | n/a | n/a |
| SI | 12 | 102 | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 50 | 12 | 102 | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 50 | 90.61 | 12 | 102 | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 50 | 12 | 102 | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 50 |
| SK | 60 | 132.50 or 135 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a | 72 | 0 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | 24 | 99.50 or 100 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | 165.50 ⁽²⁰⁾ | 24 | 0 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 | 165.50 or 170 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for DK, MT, PT, RO, UK and NO.

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Note: if for the MS there is no distinction in fees according to the length – only Option 1 is filled in

⁽¹⁾ Fees to be paid when applying for residence. An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit (card) to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities). The application fees do not apply for a renewal of a residence permit, but they do apply for a change of status.

⁽²⁾ Aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal

⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).

⁽⁵⁾ Maximum

⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations

⁽⁸⁾ Depending on sponsor

⁽⁹⁾ Depending on length of permit

⁽¹⁰⁾ Years of the course/project multiplied by 150

⁽¹¹⁾ First residence permit and renewal

⁽¹²⁾ Each fee is without EUR 32 fees for the resident permit costs.

⁽¹³⁾ Respectively at police department and in representations

⁽¹⁴⁾ Minors: 230 at police department and 119 in representations

⁽¹⁵⁾ 81 for children under 18. Directive 2003/119, 55 for children under 18

⁽¹⁶⁾ At the alien police department or diplomatic mission. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.

⁽¹⁷⁾ Renewable (once for 13 months then for 3 years)

⁽¹⁸⁾ Amount in EUR for lodging the application and the amount in EUR for the residence card cost [12 EUR]

⁽¹⁹⁾ Depending on the salary

⁽²⁰⁾ At the alien police department only. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.

Table 7b: First residence Applicable fees, in months and EUR (2015) – continue

| EU MSs | Directive 2014/36 | | | | Directive 2014/66 | | | | Directive 2004/81 | | | | Directive 2011/98 | | | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment | | | | Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer | | | | Permit for victims of human trafficking | | | | Single permit to reside and work | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| AT | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 12 | 120 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| BE⁽¹⁾ | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 3 ⁽⁶⁾ | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| BG | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 6 | 130.38 | 12 | 283.77 | 6 | 130.38 | 12 | 283.77 |
| CY | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 360 ⁽⁵⁾ | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 240 ⁽⁵⁾ |
| CZ | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 90 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| DE | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12+ | 110 |
| EE | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | Variable ⁽⁴⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| EL | 6 ⁽⁵⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | 10 ⁽⁵⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 1 | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| ES | 6 | 10.5 | >6 | 21 | 12 | 206.38 402.29 ⁽²¹⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 60 | 10.5 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| FI | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 500 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 500 | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 ⁽¹⁷⁾ | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 ⁽⁷⁾ | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | 48 ⁽⁵⁾ | 159 |
| FR | 36 | 19 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 36 | 260 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 12 | 0 | 120 | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 36 |
| | 36 | 19 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 36 | 200 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 36 |
| HR | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | Variable | Variable | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| HU | 6 ⁽⁵⁾ | 40 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 6 ⁽⁵⁾ | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 60 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| IE | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| IT | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 | <i>n/i</i> | 16 (duty stamp) | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 3-12 | 153,5 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 173,5 |
| LT | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 24 | 86 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 6 | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 24 | 86 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| LU | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 | 80 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 | 80 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| LV | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 99.6 |
| NL | 6 ⁽⁵⁾ | 768 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 6 ⁽⁵⁾ | 0 ⁽¹⁸⁾ | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 870 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |

| EU MSs | Directive 2014/36 | | | | Directive 2014/66 | | | | Directive 2004/81 | | | | Directive 2011/98 | | | |
|-----------|---|---|----------------------|--------------------|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment | | | | Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer | | | | Permit for victims of human trafficking | | | | Single permit to reside and work | | | |
| | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| PL | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 105 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/a | n/a |
| SE | Variable | 220; for some categories reduced to 110 | n/a | n/a | Variable | 220; for some categories reduced to 110 | n/a | n/a | Variable | 0 | n/a | n/a | Variable | The 220; for some categories reduced to 110 | n/a | n/a |
| SI | 6 | 102 | n/a | n/a | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 12 | 50 | 60 | 50 | 12 | 102 | 60 | 50 |
| SK | 6 | 33 or 35 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a | 36 ⁽¹⁹⁾ | n/a | n/a | n/a | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 165.50 or 170 ⁽¹⁶⁾ | n/a | n/a |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for DK, MT, PT, RO, UK and NO.

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

⁽¹⁾ Fees to be paid when applying for residence. An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit (card) to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities). The application fees do not apply for a renewal of a residence permit, but they do apply for a change of status.

⁽²⁾ Aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal. ⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).

⁽⁵⁾ Maximum.

⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.

⁽⁸⁾ Depending on sponsor.

⁽⁹⁾ Depending on length of permit.

⁽¹⁰⁾ Years of the course/project multiplied by 150.

⁽¹¹⁾ First residence permit and renewal.

⁽¹²⁾ Each fee is without EUR 32 fees for the resident permit costs.

⁽¹³⁾ Respectively at police department and in representations.

⁽¹⁴⁾ Minors: 230 at police department and 119 in representations.

⁽¹⁵⁾ 81 for children under 18. Directive 2003/119, 55 for children under 18.

⁽¹⁶⁾ At the alien police department or diplomatic mission. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.

⁽¹⁷⁾ Reimbursed when permanent permit is granted.

⁽¹⁸⁾ EUR 359 for renewal.

⁽¹⁹⁾ Directive not implemented yet.

⁽²⁰⁾ Amount in EUR for lodging the application and the amount in EUR for the residence card cost [12 EUR].

⁽²¹⁾ Depending on salary

Table 7c: First residence Applicable fees, in months and EUR (2015) – continue

| EU MSs and NO | Other national permits - please, specify | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Name permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| AT | Other | 12 | 120 | n/a | n/a |
| BE⁽¹⁾ | Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act) | limited or unlimited duration | 215 | n/a | n/a |
| | Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act) | 12 | 0 | n/a | n/a |
| | Employment (employees, highly qualified) | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ | 215 | n/a | n/a |
| | Employed (Self-employed) | 12 ⁽⁴⁾ | 215 | n/a | n/a |
| CY | Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive) | 12 | 50 | n/a | n/a |
| CZ | Long-term residence permit | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 90 (ca) | n/a | n/a |
| DE | All residence permits | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 100 | 12 ⁽⁶⁾ | 110 |
| EL | Residence permit of Albanian nationals of Greek descent | 120 ⁽⁵⁾ | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| ES | Residence under Exceptional Circumstances | 12 | 36.78 | n/i | n/i |
| HR | Other residence and work permits for TCNs | 12-24 | 32 (ca) ⁽¹²⁾ | n/i | n/i |
| HU | National permanent residence permit | n/a | 32 (ca) | n/i | n/i |
| IE | Immigration Certificate of Registration to non EEA nationals | n/i | n/i | n/i | 300 |
| LU | private reasons | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 80 | n/i | n/i |
| NL | Start-up | 12 | 307 | n/i | n/i |
| | Self-employment after a permit for a 'Start-up | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 384 | n/i | n/i |
| | Self-employment | 24 ⁽⁵⁾ | 1279 | n/i | n/i |
| | Wealthy foreign national (foreign investor) | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | Turkish nationals and their family members who can derive rights from the EC Association Agreement with Tur | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 62 | n/i | n/i |
| | Kennismigrant | 60 ⁽⁵⁾ | 870 | n/i | n/i |
| | Orientation year for highly educated persons | 12 ⁽⁵⁾ | 614 | n/i | n/i |
| PL | Temporary residence permit for the purposes of conducting business activity | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i |
| | Temporary residence period for the purposes of conducting research | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i |

| EU MSs and NO | Other national permits - please, specify | | | | |
|---------------|---|--|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Name permit | Option 1 | | Option 2 | |
| | | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit | Length of the permit | Cost of the permit |
| | Temporary residence permit due to circumstances requiring a short-term stay | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i |
| | Temporary residence permit due to other circumstances | 36 ⁽⁵⁾ | 82 ⁽²⁰⁾ + 12 | n/i | n/i |
| SE | Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden | 110 for adults; 55 for children under 18 | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| SI | Well-Found | 12 | 102 | 60 | 50 |

Source: EMN National Contact points

Note: Data not provided for BG, DK, EE, FI, FR, IT, MT, LT, LV, PT, RO, SK, UK and NO

"n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

⁽¹⁾ Fees to be paid when applying for residence. An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit (card) to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: EUR 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities). The application fees do not apply for a renewal of a residence permit, but they do apply for a change of status.

⁽²⁾ Aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal.

⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay (work permit, professional card)

⁽⁵⁾ Maximum.

⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.

⁽⁸⁾ Depending on sponsor.

⁽⁹⁾ Depending on length of permit.

⁽¹⁰⁾ Years of the course/project multiplied by 150.

⁽¹¹⁾ First residence permit and renewal.

⁽¹²⁾ Each fee is without EUR 32 fees for the resident permit costs.

⁽¹³⁾ Respectively at police department and in representations.

⁽¹⁴⁾ Minors: 230 at police department and 119 in representations.

⁽¹⁵⁾ 81 for children under 18. Directive 2003/119, 55 for children under 18.

⁽¹⁶⁾ At the alien police department or diplomatic mission. Plus EUR 4.50 for residence card costs.

⁽¹⁷⁾ Reimbursed when permanent permit is granted.

⁽¹⁸⁾ EUR 359 for renewal.

⁽¹⁹⁾ Directive not implemented yet.

⁽²⁰⁾ Amount in EUR for lodging the application and the amount in EUR for the residence card cost [12 EUR].

Table 8: Unemployment rate of third-country nationals and total unemployment rate, aged 15-64 by Member State, Annual rate in percent, (2014 and 2015)

| EU MSs and NO | Total unemployment rate 2014 | | | TCNs' unemployment rate 2014 | | | Total unemployment rate 2015 | TCNs' unemployment rate 2015 |
|---------------|------------------------------|--------|------|------------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | |
| EU-28 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 9.4 | 19.1 |
| AT | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 5.7 | 15.3 |
| BE | 8.5 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 30.8 | 29.8 | 31.4 | 8.5 | 23.8 |
| BG | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.3 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 9.2 | <i>n/i</i> |
| CY | 16.1 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 17.4 | 15.1 | 7.9 |
| CZ | 6.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| DE | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 12.0 |
| DK | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 6.2 | 15.6 |
| EE | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 6.2 | 9.2 |
| EL | 26.5 | 30.2 | 23.7 | 33.9 | 35.2 | 33.0 | 24.9 | 32.2 |
| ES | 24.5 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 37.4 | 35.6 | 39.0 | 22.1 | 33.5 |
| IE | 8.7 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 21.2 | 25.2 | 19.0 | 9.4 | 22.3 |
| FI | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 25.6 | 10.4 | 25.4 |
| FR | 17.3 | 18.3 | 16.5 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 16.3 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HR | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.6 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 6.8 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HU | 11.3 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 12.7 |
| IT | 12.7 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 11.9 | 16.7 |
| LT | 10.7 | 9.2 | 12.2 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 9.1 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LU | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 18.4 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 6.7 | 15.9 |
| LV | 10.8 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 14.6 | 11.2 | 17.3 | 9.9 | 12.8 |
| MT | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 9.6 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 5.4 | 8.7 |
| NL | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 17.5 | 19.0 | 16.4 | 6.9 | 17.4 |
| PL | 9.0 | 9.6 | 8.5 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 7.5 | <i>n/i</i> |
| PT | 14.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 21.5 | 18.4 | 25.1 | 12.6 | 22.5 |
| RO | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 6.8 | <i>n/i</i> |
| SE | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 29.1 | 30.1 | 28.3 | 7.4 | 30.3 |
| SI | 9.7 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 19.9 | 39.5 | 11.5 | 9.0 | 14.9 |
| SK | 13.2 | 13.6 | 12.8 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 11.5 | <i>n/i</i> |
| UK | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 5.3 | 8.8 |
| NO | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 16.9 |

Source: Eurostat (*lfsa_organ*), extracted on 26th May 2016

Note: Statistics are rounded to the nearest five. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

"n/i" means data not available

Table 9: Rate of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2013-2015)

| % of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) | | | |
|---|------|------------|------------|
| MS & NO | % | % | % |
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| EU-28 | 27.6 | 25.5 | 24.3 |
| AT | 26.2 | 24.0 | 26.1 |
| BE | 31.0 | 23.1 | 25.7 |
| CY | 21.6 | 36.5 | 24.7 |
| CZ | 12.6 | 15.8 | 10.3 |
| DE | 26.7 | 24.4 | 24.9 |
| DK | 17.2 | 13.9 | <i>n/i</i> |
| EE | 15.3 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| EL | 34.8 | 26.3 | 21.6 |
| ES | 42.7 | 44.2 | 37.6 |
| FR | 20.4 | 17.2 | 18.8 |
| IT | 37.5 | 37.1 | 35.9 |
| NL | 15.3 | 10.4 | 16.7 |
| PT | 27.5 | 24.2 | <i>n/i</i> |
| SE | 18.3 | 18.9 | 20.2 |
| SI | 25.7 | 18.7 | 20.5 |
| UK | 7.8 | 7.5 | 4.9 |
| NO | 17.4 | 17.1 | 13.1 |

Source: Eurostat (edat_ifse_01), extracted on 19th May 2016.

Note: No data available for BG, HR, HU, FI, IE, LT, LU, LV, MT, PL, RO, SK.

"n/i" means data not available

Table 10: Rate of TCN at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of citizenship (population aged 18 and over) (2013-2015)

| MS & NO | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------|------------|------------|
| EU-28 | 49.3 | <i>n/i</i> |
| AT | 44.2 | 39.8 |
| BE | 71.1 | <i>n/i</i> |
| BG | 34.8 | 47.4 |
| CY | 47.0 | <i>n/i</i> |
| CZ | 16.8 | <i>n/i</i> |
| DE | 36.6 | <i>n/i</i> |
| DK | 42.3 | <i>n/i</i> |
| EE | 40.4 | <i>n/i</i> |
| EL | 71.3 | <i>n/i</i> |
| ES | 62.0 | <i>n/i</i> |
| FI | 48.5 | 48.6 |
| FR | 50.5 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HR | 45.8 | <i>n/i</i> |
| IE | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| IT | 52.4 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LT | 51.3 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LU | 31.2 | <i>n/i</i> |
| LV | 38.2 | <i>n/i</i> |
| MT | 40.2 | 37.3 |
| NL | 34.9 | <i>n/i</i> |
| PL | 11.8 | <i>n/i</i> |
| PT | 50.8 | <i>n/i</i> |
| SE | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| SI | 53.1 | <i>n/i</i> |
| UK | 52.6 | <i>n/i</i> |
| NO | 29.8 | <i>n/i</i> |

Source: Eurostat. (ilc_peps05), extracted on 19th May 2016

Note: No data available for HU, RO and SK for 2014; "n/i" - data not available

1.4 SECURING EUROPE'S EXTERNAL BORDERS

Table 11: Visas issued (2015)

| MS | Total visa | (Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days) | | National Visas (so called D visas) | |
|----|------------|--|---|--|---|
| | | Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country | Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State | Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country | Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State |
| AT | 279,571 | 244,884 | 5,308 | 28,140 | 1,239 |
| BE | 232,792 | 204,288 | 872 | 27,632 | |
| BG | 584,623 | 572,081 | 791 | 11,523 | 228 |
| CY | 78,100 | 73,969 | 4,131 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| CZ | 419,880 | 404,557 | 3,552 | 10,142 | 1,629 |
| DE | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| EE | 131,071 | 128,706 | 231 | 1,917 | 217 |
| EL | 852,289 | 591,553 | <i>n/i</i> | 9,633 | <i>n/i</i> |
| ES | 1,599,698 | 1,486,494 | <i>n/i</i> | 112,840 | <i>n/i</i> |
| FI | 773,718 | 771,288 | 2,430 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| FR | 3,214,761 | 3,020,498 | <i>n/i</i> | 177,744 | 13,580 |
| HR | 51,325 | 49,897 | 1,428 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> |
| HU | 296,036 | 280,087 | 2,218 | 13,002 | 218 |
| IE | 97,193 | 67,915 | 13,745 | 14,847 | 686 |
| IT | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| LT | 427,294 | 416,638 | | 10,656 | |
| LU | 12,289 | 10,452 | 599 | 1,186 | 52 |
| LV | 168,854 | 161,689 | 421 | 3,006 | 14 |
| MT | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |
| NL | 486,947 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | |
| PL | <i>n/i</i> | 948,124 | <i>n/a</i> | 579,890 | <i>n/a</i> |
| PT | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |

| MS | Total visa | (Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days) | | National Visas (so called D visas) | |
|----|------------|--|---|--|---|
| | | Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country | Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State | Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country | Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State |
| RO | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SE | 176,197 | 170,654 | | 5,543 | |
| SI | 27,269 | 24,523 | 1,973 | 736 | 37 |
| SK | 76,177 | 74,114 | 597 | 1,464 | 2 |
| UK | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NO | 177,190 | 177,090 | n/i | 100 | n/i |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Please note that Ireland and the United Kingdom are non-Schengen EU countries.

The Schengen Area encompasses most EU States, except for Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Ireland, Romania and the United Kingdom. However, Bulgaria and Romania are currently in the process of joining the Schengen Area.

Data on CZ: 54 "C" visas were issued at the airports of the Czech Republic. This number could be included in the total. However, it is not possible to divide, if the foreigner belongs to the first column or to the second one.

Data on HR: All aliens who are holders of valid Schengen documents, as well as national visas and residence permits of Bulgaria, Cyprus, and Romania do not require an additional (Croatian) visa for Croatia. Therefore, the majority of visas issued to third country nationals resident in another EU MS were visas issued by the Croatian Embassies in the United Kingdom and Ireland. D visa is not envisaged by the Croatian legislation.

Data on IE: non-Schengen visas

Data on LV: The data provided in the table have been extracted according to the Embassies who have issued visa (EU countries and non-EU countries). In the territory of Latvia 3,037 C visas and 687 D visas have been issued. This number has been included into total visa number as this is not possible to determine the country of residence of the applicant.

Data on NL: 474,191 (issued at consulates) 12,756 (issued at border crossing point)..

1.5 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 12: Enforcement of immigration legislation (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | TCNs refused at external borders | TCNs found to be illegally present | TCNs ordered to leave | TCNs returned to a third country following an order to leave |
|---------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| EU-28 | 297,625 | <i>n/i</i> | 533,395 | 194,055 |
| AT | 560 | 86,220 | 9,910 | <i>n/i</i> |
| BE | 1,640 | <i>n/i</i> | 31,045 | 5,550 |
| BG | 2,405 | 20,810 | 20,810 | 540 |
| CY | 415 | 4,215 | 2,250 | 1,840 |
| CZ | 465 | 8,165 | 4,510 | 330 |
| DE | 3,670 | 376,435 | 54,080 | 53,640 |
| DK | 125 | 2,165 | 3,925 | 1,040 |
| EE | 965 | <i>n/i</i> | 590 | 40 |
| EL | 6,890 | <i>n/i</i> | 104,575 | 14,390 |
| ES | 168,345 | 42,605 | 33,495 | 12,235 |
| FI | 1,070 | 14,285 | 4,905 | 2,980 |
| FR | 15,849* | 109,720 | 88,991 ⁽¹⁾ | 12,195 |
| HR | 9,355 | 3,295 | 3,910 | 1,405 |
| HU | 11,505 | <i>n/i</i> | 11,750 | 5,755 |
| IE | 3,215 | 2,315 | 875 | 205 |
| IT | 7,425 | 27,305 | 27,305 | 4,670 |
| LT | 3,480 | 2,040 | 1,870 | 1,685 |
| LU | 5 | 190 | 700 | 720 |
| LV | 875 | 745 | 1,190 | 1,030 |
| MT | 400 | 575 | 575 | 465 |
| NL | 2,295 | <i>n/i</i> | 23,765 | 8,380 |
| PL | 30,245 | 16,835 | 13,635 | 12,750 |
| PT | 1,280 | <i>n/i</i> | 5,080 | 565 |
| RO | 4,810 | 2,010 | 1,930 | 1,995 |
| SE | 615 | 1,445 | 18,150 | 9,695 |
| SI | 4,410 | <i>n/i</i> | 1,025 | 155 |
| SK | 465 | 1,985 | 1,575 | 970 |
| UK | 14,950 | 70,020 | 70,020 | 38,830 |
| NO | 465 | 5,455 | 14,990 | 3,540 |

Source: Eurostat: (*migr_eirfs*); (*migr_eipre*) ; (*migr_eiord*) extracted on 19th May 2016 and (*migr_eirtn*) extracted on 1st August 2016; and EMN National Contact Points (**)

Note: "n/i" means no data available

Data on FR: (1) applies to all types of measures (prefectural order for escort to the border, obligation to leave France, deportation, readmission and legal interdiction from the French territory)

Table 13: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender), (2015)

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|-----|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | |
| AT | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo | n/i |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | n/i | | | | | Iraq | n/i | | | | | | Iraq | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Serbia | n/i | | | | | | Russia | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Russia | n/i | | | | | | Serbia | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | | Afghanistan | n/i |
| BE | 2,526 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | Albania | 3,395 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Iraq | Iraq | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Morocco | Morocco | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | Brazil | Brazil | | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| BG | 556 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Iraq | Greece | 180 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Iraq | Iraq | 89 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Syria | Turkey | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Iraq | | | | | Iran | Iran | | | | | | Algeria | Algeria |
| | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | | Tunisia | Tunisia |
| | | | | | Turkey | Ivory Coast | | | | | Algeria | Algeria | | | | | | | |
| CY | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Vietnam | Vietnam | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Philippines | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Philippines | n/i |
| | | | | | Sri Lanka | Sri Lanka | | | | | Sri Lanka | n/i | | | | | | Pakistan | n/i |
| | | | | | Philippines | Philippines | | | | | India | n/i | | | | | | India | n/i |
| | | | | | India | India | | | | | Vietnam | n/i | | | | | | Iran | n/i |
| | | | | | Egypt | Egypt | | | | | Pakistan | n/i | | | | | | Syria | n/i |
| CZ | 151 | 12 | 139 | 0 | Vietnam | Vietnam | 120 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | n/i | 257 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo | Kosovo |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Russia | n/i | | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| | | | | | Moldavia | Moldavia | | | | | Moldavia | n/i | | | | | | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Armenia | Armenia | | | | | Belarus | n/i | | | | | | Vietnam | Vietnam |
| | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | | Mongolia | Mongolia |
| DE | 22,369 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Kosovo | Kosovo | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 35,514 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | n/i |
| | | | | | Albania | Serbia | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | | Kosovo | n/i |
| | | | | | Serbia | Albania | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | | Serbia | n/i |
| | | | | | FYROM | FYROM | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | | FYROM | n/i |
| | | | | | Russia | Italy | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | n/i |
| EE | 81 | 17 | 64 | n/i | Vietnam | Vietnam | 427 | 190 | 237 | n/i | Russia | n/i | 48 | 7 | 36 | 5 | n/i | Ukraine | n/i |
| | | | | | Russia | Sweden | | | | | Ukraine | n/i | | | | | | Georgia | n/i |
| | | | | | Stateless | Albania | | | | | Georgia | n/i | | | | | | Russia | n/i |
| | | | | | Iraq | Georgia | | | | | Belarus | n/i | | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return |
| | | | | | Macedonia, Albania | Latvia | | | | | United States | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| EL | 17,097 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 53 | n/i | n/i | n/i | China | n/i | 3,718 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Pakistan | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Algeria | n/i | | | | | Georgia | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Ukraine | n/i | | | | | Bangladesh | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Bangladesh | n/i | | | | | Albania | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | Pakistan | n/i | | | | | Iraq | n/i |
| ES | 10,960 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Morocco | n/i | 2,355 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Paraguay | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Algeria | n/i | | | | | Bolivia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Colombia | n/i | | | | | Honduras | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Ecuador | n/i | | | | | Ecuador | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Bolivia | n/i | | | | | Colombia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FR | 7,039 | n/i | n/i | n/a | Albanian | Albania | 972 | n/i | n/i | n/a | Algerian | Algeria | 537 | n/i | n/i | n/a | Algerian | Algeria |
| | | | | | Algerian | Algeria | 657 | | | | Tunisian | Tunisia | 406 | | | | Chinese | China |
| | | | | | Tunisian | Tunisia | 645 | | | | Moroccan | China | 357 | | | | Tunisian | Tunisia |
| | | | | | Moroccan | Morocco | 489 | | | | Chinese | Morocco | 261 | | | | Albanian | Albania |
| | | | | | Ukrainian | Italy | 443 | | | | Albanian | Spain | 221 | | | | Russian | Russia |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FI | 1,480 | 139 | 1,064 | 139 | Iraq | Estonia | 1,451 | 380 | 1,006 | 64 | Russia | n/i | 450 | 83 | 293 | 74 | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | Iraq | n/i | | | | | Albania | Albania |
| | | | | | Russia | Iraq | | | | | Albania | n/i | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Russia | | | | | Ukraine | n/i | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Italy | | | | | Moldova | n/i | | | | | Russia | Russia |
| HR | 691 | 44 | 647 | 35 | Albania | n/i | 1,248 | 947 | 301 | 150 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | n/i | | | | | Syria | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Kosovo | n/i | | | | | Albania | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Syria | n/i | | | | | Syria | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Syria | n/i | | | | | Afghanistan | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| HU | 5,741 | n/a | n/a | n/a | Syria | Syria | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Iraq | Ukraine | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Ukraine | Albania | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Moldova | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| IE | 251 | 116 | 135 | 27 | Nigeria | n/i | 115 | 37 | 78 | 13 | Brazil | n/i | 93 | 34 | 59 | 13 | Brazil | n/i |
| | | | | | China | n/i | | | | | Malawi | n/i | | | | | Malawi | n/i |
| | | | | | Mauritius | n/i | | | | | Pakistan | n/i | | | | | Pakistan | n/i |
| | | | | | DRC | n/i | | | | | Malaysia | n/i | | | | | Ukraine | n/i |
| | | | | | Algeria | n/i | | | | | Ukraine | n/i | | | | | South Africa | n/i |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IT | 3,655 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Tunisia | n/i | 1014 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | n/i | 0 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Albania | n/i | | | | | Morocco | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Egypt | n/i | | | | | Tunisia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Morocco | n/i | | | | | Moldova | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Nigeria | n/i | | | | | Nigeria | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LT | 444 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Vietnam | Vietnam | 1,449 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Belarus | Belarus | 44 | 10 | 34 | 8 | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Russia | Russia |
| | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Tajikistan | Tajikistan |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-----|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|-------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|-----|-----|-------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return |
| | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | Kyrgyzstan | Kyrgyzstan | | | | | Belarus | Belarus |
| | | | | | India | India | | | | | Tajikistan | Tajikistan | | | | | Georgia | Georgia |
| LU | 176 | 53 | 123 | 40 | Albania | Albania | 617 | 254 | 363 | 225 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 142 | 93 | 49 | 40 | Kosovo | Kosovo |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | Albania | Albania | | | | | Tunisia | Tunisia |
| | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Belarus | Belarus |
| | | | | | Montenegro | Montenegro | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Georgia | Georgia |
| | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| LV | 392 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Vietnam | Vietnam | 1,225 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Russia | Russia | 34 | 11 | 23 | 2 | Russia | Russia |
| | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | Belarus | Belarus | | | | | Kazakhstan | Kazakhstan |
| | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | | | | | Moldova | Moldova |
| | | | | | Uzbekistan | Uzbekistan | | | | | Georgia | Georgia | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Sri Lanka | Sri Lanka | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MT | 182 | 40 | 142 | 0 | Serbia | Serbia | 272 | 84 | 188 | 0 | Libya | n/i | 12 | 0 | 12 | 0 | Mali | Mali |
| | | | | | Nigeria | Nigeria | | | | | Serbia | n/i | | | | | Ghana | Ghana |
| | | | | | Libya | Libya | | | | | FYROM | n/i | | | | | Bangladesh | Bangladesh |
| | | | | | FYROM | FYROM | | | | | Brazil | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | China | China | | | | | China | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| NL | 1,850 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 8,390 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 2,940 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| PL | 671 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | n/i | 12,078 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | n/i | 688 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | n/i |
| | | | | | Russia | n/i | | | | | Russia | n/i | | | | | Russia | n/i |
| | | | | | Belarus | n/i | | | | | Belarus | n/i | | | | | Belarus | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| SE | 2,545 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | n/i | 7,285 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Albania | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Serbia | n/i | | | | | Serbia | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Kosovo | n/i | | | | | Kosovo | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | Georgia | n/i | | | | | Iraq | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| | | | | | FYROM | n/i | | | | | Bosnia and Herzegovina | n/i | | | | | n/i | n/i |
| SI | 751 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Bosnia and Herzegovina | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 90 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Afghanistan | Afghanistan | 20 | n/i | n/i | n/i | Ukraine | Ukraine |
| | | | | | Albania | Croatia | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | Morocco | Morocco |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | Serbia | Serbia |
| | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Bangladesh | Bangladesh | | | | | Bangladesh | Bangladesh |
| | | | | | FYROM | FYROM | | | | | Serbia | Serbia | | | | | Tunisia | Tunisia |
| SK | 560 | 65 | 418 | 77 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 668 | 185 | 466 | 17 | Ukraine | Ukraine | 92 | 14 | 54 | 24 | Kosovo | Kosovo |
| | | | | | Syria | Hungary | | | | | Kosovo | Kosovo | | | | | Iraq | Iraq |

| | Returned as part of forced return measures | | | | | | Returned voluntarily | | | | | | Among TCNs returned voluntarily, the number of TCNs returned as part of an assisted return programme | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-----|-------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------|--|--|-------|-----|-------|--|--|
| | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return | Total | F | M | Minor | Top 5 nationalities | Top 5 countries of Return |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Austria, Georgia, India | | | | | Iraq | Iraq | | | | | Afghanistan, Brazil, China, Somalia, Tunisia | Afghanistan, Brazil, China, Somalia, Tunisia |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Czech Republic, FYROM, Serbia | | | | | Russia | Afghanistan, Brazil, China, Somalia, Tunisia | | | | | Philippines, Georgia, India, Iran, Lebanon, Palestine, Vietnam | Philippines, Georgia, India, Iran, Lebanon, Palestine, Vietnam |
| | | | | | Stateless | Moldova, Russia | | | | | Moldova | Georgia, Hungary, India, Iran, Lebanon, Russia, United Kingdom | | | | | n/a | n/a |
| UK | 8,281 | 830 | 7,459 | n/i | Albania | Albania | 26,186 | 9,247 | 16,867 | n/i | India | India | 1,633 | 1,068 | 559 | n/i | India | India |
| | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | Pakistan | Pakistan | | | | | | |
| | | | | | India | India | | | | | China | China | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Nigeria | Nigeria | | | | | Nigeria | Nigeria | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Bangladesh | Bangladesh | | | | | Bangladesh | Bangladesh | | | | | | |
| NO | 3,180 | 545 | 2,288 | 347 | Albania | Albania | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1,159 | 229 | 707 | 223 | Iraq | Iraq |
| | | | | | Russia | Russia | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Russia | Russia |
| | | | | | Afghanistan | Kosovo | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Afghanistan | Afghanistan |
| | | | | | Kosovo | Nigeria | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Bangladesh | Bangladesh |
| | | | | | Nigeria | Serbia | | | | | n/a | n/a | | | | | Ukraine | Ukraine |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for DK, ES, PT and RO.

"n/i" means no information provided.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Data on CZ: Returned voluntary includes foreigners who travelled spontaneously, that is, without help and without financial assistance. They requested assistance of Directorate of Alien Police only for the purpose of securing of land transit. Returned as part of an assisted voluntary return programme includes foreigners returned as part of an assisted return programme of IOM (in cooperation with Directorate of Alien Police Service) and of Refugee Facilities Administration (programme for asylum applicants).

Data on ES: Statistics from EUROSTAT, Updated 14th July

Data on FR: Statistics do not record minors as they cannot be removed.

Data on LV: Vietnam nationals are returned in transit through Russia.

Data on NO: Norway does not distinguish between voluntarily return and assisted return.

Data on SE: It is not possible to differentiate between "voluntary return" and "assisted voluntary return". Most voluntary returns are assisted in some way.

Table 14: Third-country nationals identified as smuggled persons; Number of reflection periods and residence permits granted and statistics on smugglers arrested and convicted by gender (2015)

| MS & NO | Number of third country nationals identified as smuggled persons | | | Number of reflection periods provided to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC) | | | Number of residence permits granted to smuggled persons (Directive 2004/81/EC) | | | Number of smugglers arrested as suspects & convicted | |
|-----------|--|--------|-------|--|--------|------|--|--------|------|--|-----------|
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Arrested/detained | Convicted |
| BG | 4,954 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | 569 | n/i |
| CY | 246 | 86 | 160 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 18 | n/a |
| CZ | 776 | 143 | 633 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118* | 62 |
| EE | 66 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/i | n/a | n/a | 13 | 8 |
| FI | 2,435 | 420 | 2,015 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 237 | n/a |
| FR | n/i | | | n/i | | | n/i | | | 5,567 | n/i |
| HR | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/i | n/i | 72 | n/i |
| LT | 254 | n/i | n/i | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98 | n/i |
| LV | 324 | 41 | 283 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 87 | 17 |
| PL | 1,887 | 481 | 1,406 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 3 | 107 |
| SI | 539 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SK | 659 | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 98*/82** | 81 |
| NO | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 137 | 9 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for AT, BE, CY, DE, DK, EL, ES, HU, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL PT, RO, SE and UK.

"n/i" means no information provided.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Data on CY: CY does not apply Directive 2004/81/EC to smuggled persons.

Data on CZ: * These data include persons who have been prosecuted (a criminal proceeding launched) in relation to the criminal offence „organizing and facilitating illegal border crossing" and also persons who gave only explanations on the matter.

Data on EE: EE does not apply Directive 2004/81/EC to smuggled persons.

Data on PL: This data does not contain number of PL nationals (74 PL nationals), and other EU nationals (37: BE 2; CZ 2; FR 2; EL 2; ES 2; NL 2; LT 10; DE 3; SE 2; HU 7; IT 3). In total 111 EU nationals. Total smuggled – 1998. Total EU smuggled – 111. Total TCN incl. NO – 1887. NO - 1. Poland does not grant separate residence permits addressed toward smuggled persons. This this provision is used only to possible victims of trafficking in human beings. Arrested: 2 Pl nationals and 1 TCN; Convicted: 61 PL nationals and 46 TCN.

Data on SK: * The number of persons against whom criminal prosecution was started; **the number of persons indicted on charges of migrant smuggling

1.6 ACTIONS ADDRESSING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 15: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and form of exploitation (2015)

| MS | Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2015. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets. | | | Age | | | | | | Forms of exploitation | | | | | | | | | Top 3 citizenships |
|----|--|-------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|--|--|--|---|
| | | | | Over 18 years of age | | | Under 18 years of age | | | Sexual exploitation | | | Labour exploitation | | | Other forms | | | |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| AT | 28 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | (1) China (2) Philippines (3) unknown |
| BE | 83 (89) | 28 (41) | 55 (48) | 79 (76) | 26 (29) | 53 (47) | 4 (13) | 2 (11) | 2 (2) | n/i (27) | n/i (26) | n/i (1) | n/i (47) | n/i (8) | n/i (39) | n/i | n/i | n/i | (1) India (2) Morocco (3) Nigeria |
| CY | 46 (219) | 23 (124) | 23 (95) | 42 (185) | 21 (107) | 21 (88) | 4 (34) | 2 (17) | 2 (7) | 9 | 9 | 0 | 27 | 6 | 21 | Forced marriage: 2 Forced criminality: 1 Sexual and labour exploitation: 3 Forced begging: 3 Illegal adoption: 1 | Forced marriage: 2 Forced criminality: 0 Sexual and labour exploitation: 3 Forced begging: 2 Illegal adoption: 1 | Forced marriage: 0 Forced criminality: 1 Sexual and labour exploitation: 0 Forced begging: 1 Illegal adoption: 0 | (1) India: T:17(54), F:3(17), M:14(37) (2) Bangladesh : T:8(10), F:0(6), M:8(4) (3) Bulgaria: T:3, F:3, M:0 |
| CZ | n/i (2) | n/i (2) | n/i (0) | n/i (1) | n/i (1) | n/i (0) | n/i (1) | n/i (1) | n/i (0) | n/i (1) | n/i (1) | n/i (0) | n/i (1) | n/i (1) | n/i (0) | n/i (0) | n/i (0) | n/i (0) | n/i |
| EE | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1)Vietnam |
| EL | 57 | 38 | 19 | 50 | 33 | 17 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 34 | 4 | n/i | 11 | n/i | n/i | Forced begging: 12 | n/i | n/i | (1)Bulgaria, (2)Moldova, (3)Romania |
| ES | 267 | 167 | 100 | 264 | 164 | 100 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 133 | 130 | 3 | 134 | 37 | 97 | n/i | n/i | n/i | (1) China (2) Romania |

| MS | Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2015. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets. | | | Age | | | | | | Forms of exploitation | | | | | | | | | Top 3 citizenships |
|----|--|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--|
| | | | | Over 18 years of age | | | Under 18 years of age | | | Sexual exploitation | | | Labour exploitation | | | Other forms | | | |
| | | | | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | (3) Portugal |
| FI | 14 (41) | 13 (27) | 1 (14) | 12 (12) | 12 (12) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 12 (12) | 12 (12) | 0 (0) | 1 (25) | 1 (12) | 0 (13) | 1 (4) | 0 (3) | 1 (1) | (1) Nigeria (2) Somalia |
| FR | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 150 | 137 | 13 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| HR | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Bosnia and Herzegovina |
| IE | 26 | 25 | 1 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 18 | 18 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 0 | (1) Nigeria (2) South Africa (3) Philippines |
| IT | 228 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| LT | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | Russia |
| LU | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (1) Gambia and Brazil |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 (0) |
| PL | 42 (105) | 30 | 12 | 36 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 4 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | (1) Ukraine (2) Vietnam (3) Sri Lanka |
| SE | 180 | n/i | n/i | 104 | n/i | n/i | 76 | n/i | n/i | 58 | 58 | 0 | 21 | n/i | n/i | 45 | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| SK | 0 (1) | 0 (1) | 0 (0) | 0 (1) | 0 (1) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (1) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | 0 (0) | Confidential |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: "n/i" means no information provided.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for BG, DE, DK, ES, HU, SI, NO and UK.

Data on CZ: Data only regarding the presumed victims. These data express only the number of third country nationals included in the "Programme of Support and Protection of the Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings".

Data on IE: Data reported under 'female' includes female and transgender.

Table 16: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2015)

| EU MSs and NO | Total number of reflection periods granted 2015 | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------|---|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| BE | 132 | 57 | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 132 |
| CY | 4 | 4 | 0 | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | <i>n/a</i> | 4 |
| CZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| EE | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FI | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| IE | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 5 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 5 |
| LT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LU | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SE | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | 12 |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| NO | 160 | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> | <i>n/i</i> |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for AT, BG, DE, DK, ES, FR, HR, HU, IT, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO and UK

"n/i" means no information provided

"n/a" means not applicable

Table 17: Total number of residence permits requested and granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2015)

| MS | Total number of residence permits requested 2015 | | | | | | | Total number of residence permits granted 2015 | | | | | | |
|----|--|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|-------|--|--------|------|---------------------|--------|------|-------|
| | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL | According to Directive 2004/81/EC | | | National provisions | | | TOTAL |
| | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | | Total | Female | Male | Total | Female | Male | |
| BE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 552 | 165 | 387 | 71 | 40 | 31 | n/i |
| BG | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CY | 153 | 71 | 82 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 153 | 153 | 71 | 82 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 153 |
| CZ | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 4 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 4 |
| EE | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| ES | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i |
| FI | 6 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| FR | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 208 | 189 | 19 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| HR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IE | n/i | n/i | n/i | 6 | n/i | n/i | 6 | n/i | n/i | n/i | 28 | n/i | n/i | 28 |
| LT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| LV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PL | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 15 | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 15 |
| SE | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | n/i | 29 | 14 | 15 | 29 |
| SK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for AT, DE, DK, EL, HR, IT, NL, MT, PT, SI, UK and NO

"n/i" means no information provided

"n/a" means not applicable

Data on CZ: 4 requests but 2 persons

Table 18: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2015)

| Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted | | |
|--|--|------------|
| EU MSs | Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding | Convicted |
| AT | 134 | <i>n/i</i> |
| BE | 50 (cases) | 93 |
| BG | 99 | 48 |
| CY | 53 | 21 |
| CZ | 12 | 19 |
| EE | 4 | 4 |
| EL | 117 | <i>n/i</i> |
| ES | 231 | <i>n/i</i> |
| FI | 34 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HR | 37 | <i>n/i</i> |
| HU | 7 | <i>n/i</i> |
| IE | 17 | 11 |
| LT | 53 | 16 |
| LU | 2 | 0 |
| LV | 16 | 9 |
| MT | 3 | 0 |
| NO | 35 | 6 |
| PL | 25 | <i>n/a</i> |
| SE | 2 | 2 |
| SI | 42 | 5 |
| SK | 41*/22** | 28 |

Source: EMN National Contact Points

Note: Data not provided for DE, DK, FR, IT, NL, PT, RO and UK

"n/i" means no information provided

"n/a" means not applicable

Data on CY: 1 company

Data on EE: Related persons, 10

Data on SK: * The number of suspected persons listed in proposals for prosecution out of which 22 persons were indicted on charges of human trafficking in 2015; **The number of persons indicted on charges of human trafficking in 2015